



In the Name of God, the Most Compassionate, the Most Merciful

No. 2781444-01

9 January 2026

Excellencies,

Further to my letters dated 30 December 2025 and 2 January 2026, I am writing to you, upon the instructions of my Government, to express the Islamic Republic of Iran's strongest condemnation of the ongoing, unlawful, and irresponsible conduct of the United States of America, in coordination with the Israeli regime, in interfering in Iran's internal affairs through threats, incitement, and the deliberate encouragement of instability and violence.

In recent days, officials of the United States, in particular the U.S. President, have stood side by side with the criminal Prime Minister of the Israeli regime, issuing public statements framing Iran's domestic matters as requiring external "intervention," "rescue," or coercive political outcomes. The coordinated conduct of the United States and the Israeli regime is evident. Through inflammatory statements, political signaling, and public threats, they have encouraged violence, supported terrorist groups, incited societal destabilization, and sought to transform peaceful protests into violent disorder under the guise of "support," "rescue," or the "protection of the Iranian people."

Yet the Iranian people are fully aware of the true meaning of such rhetoric. Decades of hostile policies directed against the Iranian people, including the imposition of unilateral coercive measures and cruel unilateral sanctions, have gravely violated their fundamental human rights, including the rights to life and development. This dark record was further compounded by the 12-day war of aggression launched by the Israeli regime in June 2025, in which the United States played a leading role, targeting civilians, civilian infrastructure, and Iran's peaceful nuclear facilities under International Atomic Energy Agency safeguards, resulting in the martyrdom of more than 1,100 innocent people.

The Islamic Republic of Iran categorically rejects these destabilizing practices by the United States, which undermine the Charter of the United Nations, violate fundamental principles of international law, and threaten the very foundations of international peace and security. If left unchecked, such conduct would set a dangerous precedent and undermine the very basic international legal order upon which the United Nations is built.

No principle or norm of international law permits a State to incite violence, destabilize societies, or engineer disorder under the pretext of human rights or "support for the people." Such claims constitute a manifest distortion of international law and cannot be weaponized to justify coercion, threats, or interventionist policies. Article 2(4) of the Charter of the United Nations



prohibits Member States from the use or threat of force in international relations against the territorial integrity or political independence of any State, while Article 2(7) categorically precludes intervention in matters essentially within the domestic jurisdiction of any Member State. These obligations are binding, not discretionary. International law further affirms that no State may intervene, directly or indirectly, in the internal or external affairs of another State, including through incitement, violence, or the destabilization of its constitutional order.

Furthermore, under the international law of State responsibility, a State bears accountability where its actions foreseeably cause serious harm. When senior officials of a Member State violate the very basic principle of non-interference in the internal affairs of other Member States, publicly encourage unrest, legitimize violent escalation, and signal external backing for confrontation or the threat of force, the resulting harm is neither accidental nor incidental; it is deliberate and predictable. The transformation of peaceful protests into violent, subversive acts and widespread vandalism constitutes the direct and foreseeable consequence of such policies. Full responsibility for their consequences rests squarely and unequivocally with the United States.

I should be grateful if you would have the present letter circulated as an official document of the Security Council.

Please accept, Excellencies, the assurances of my highest consideration.

Amir Saeid Aravani
Ambassador
Permanent Representative

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